



“DOUGH BOYS”

Quiz #263

July 4, 2010

1. What city was this taken in?

[St. Joseph, Missouri](#)

2. At what intersection are they standing?

[This is the corner of 5th and Messanie Street according to the Sandborn Fire Insurance Map of 1888](#)



3. Why was the owner of the store involved in a lawsuit in 1893?

The Pacific Reporter, Volume 31. [McNeely v. Duff \(Supreme Court of Kansas, Jan 7, 1893\)](#)

A review of the case syllabus shows that the lawsuit originated from a petition filed by plaintiffs L. D. Duff & John Ellson against defendant J. D. McNeely. It appears that Mr. McNeely made two separate agreements with these two men and they allege that he did not follow

through with complete payment as agreed. The first was dated April 25th, 1887 in the sum of \$682.00 for the boarding expenses of one William Plank. This agreement stipulated that the expenses amount to at least \$1,400.00 and the C. K. & N. Railway Company reimbursed Mr. McNeely. The second agreement was made on May 12th, 1887 in an unspecified amount. The agreement in the form of a letter asked the plaintiffs to provide what meat one Mr. F. Huff needed for his boarding house in Horton, KS and Mr. McNeely would pay the bill. Mr. Huff was boarding railway workers and working with Mr. McNeely, who in turn was being reimbursed by the Chicago, Kansas & Nebraska Railway Company. After a large amount of wheeling and dealing between the parties, Duff and Ellson alleged that McNeely still owed a balance after all was said and done. The decision was appealed and remanded over for further proceeding. The lawsuit lists McNeely as a wholesale grocer and places him in St. Joseph in 1887.

(Bonus: If you can figure out what organization these people belong to, you will receive a gold star by your name. We know, but it's hard to figure out.)

[Journeyman Bakers' and Confectioners' International Union , The Journeyman \(1886-1903\)](#)

[Journeyman Bakers' and Confectioners' International Union of America \(1904-1978\)](#)



Photo dates between 1886 and 1917. I believe the year to be 1888 due to the number on the pennant being ruled out as the local no. I did not have time to search form more conclusive evidence.

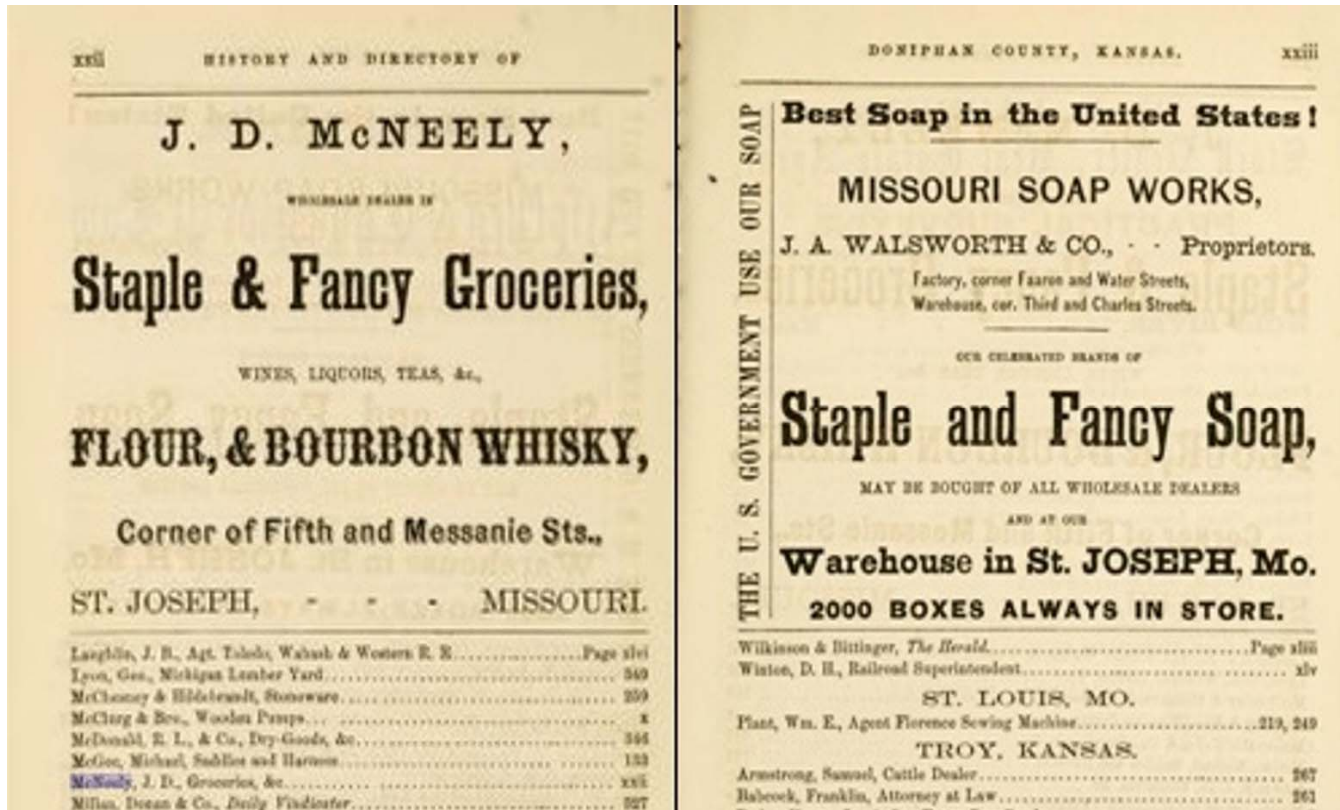
Dough Boys Quiz	1868-1869	1879	1885	1886	1890	1910	1917	1918
J. D. McNeely Wholesale	NE cor 5 th & Messanie		NE cor 5 th & Messanie	521-523 S 5 th				521-523 S 5 th
Baker's Union								
Men's Hat Style								
Paved City Streets	1865-1866	1873 5 th St.						

J. D. McNEELY WHOLESALERS:

No address visible on the building, however, there is a plaque of some sort hidden behind the hat of 5th baker on the second row. The building is rather large and made from cut stone leading one to believe that this is a well established business in an established location. A St. Joseph stock yards was formed in 1887 and lists J. D. McNeely in the first directory. This information ties him to St. Joseph and the meat trade. He believed in doing his civic duty and was gracious enough to serve on the city council during the term of 1878-1879. It was more than likely that he was one of the 13 board of directors for the St.

Joseph Bridge Building Company which was formed in 1871 for the purpose of building the Missouri River Bridge. While there was another “J. D.” McNeely (John D. McNeely) located in St. Joseph around this time period. I ruled him out as the wholesaler due to the lawsuit information and James D.’s relationship to the stockyards.

The 1868-1869 [History and Directory of Doniphan County, Kansas](#) lists him as a “dealer in staple & fancy groceries, wines, liquors, teas & bourbon whisky. It places him at the corner of 5th and Messanie Street during that time. Nothing of the building remains today.



*** (Directory Information)***

The PrePro Shot Glass Database lists J. D. McNeely a wine dealer in the city of St. Louis, Mo. Between the years of 1869 and 1918. The researcher appears to have extensively checked the city directories for the information used.

The [Pre-Pro Website](#) lists the following information:

J D MCNEELY

St. Joseph, MO.

1869-1918

Business name timeline:

James D McNeely (1869-1900), James D McNeely & Co. (1901-1909), James D McNeely & Son (1910-1913), James D McNeely & Co. (1914-1918)

Address timeline:

NE cor 5 th & Messanie (1869-1885), 521-523 S 5 th (1886-1918)

Appearance in directories:

1869, 1871, 1872, 1873, 1874, 1875, 1877, 1878, 1883, 1884, 1885, 1886, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1905, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918

Directories consulted:

1861, 1868, 1869, 1871, 1872, 1873, 1874, 1875, 1876, 1877, 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1883, 1884, 1885, 1886, 1887, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912,

1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918

Business category timeline: W

St. Joseph directory notes:

W = Wines & liquors, Wholesale & retail, D = distillers, V-R = Wines & Liquor, Wholesale.

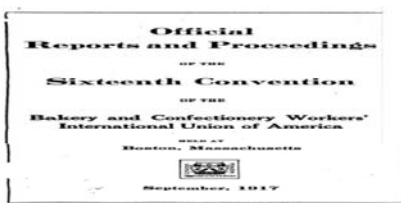
No Distillers 1874 thro to 1902. All street numbers have changed in 1874, suggesting a city-wide renumbering. The following year, all addresses appear as ES, NS, WS of nd or 3rd or 4 th etc, suggesting that this caused mass confusion. No listings in any category for 1882, 1888, 1893, 1898, 1903.

PENNANTS:

1st - The words Union ? & Bread are visible. . It displays a symbol similar to royal heraldry which is the label for the Journeymen Bakers' and Confectioners' International Union of America. Two animals are lions with a crown containing the letter B and two baker's paddles in the middle.

2nd - The words ? and Union are visible along with the letters MO are also visible and are probably the abbreviation for the state of Missouri. The numbers 83 or 88 are visible. This could be the date of the gathering. However, it could also be the date of original establishment of the group or the date of the first annual gathering and this is a later gathering in commemoration. It could also be part of their local union number. It displays a symbol similar to royal heraldry which is the label for the Journeymen Bakers' and Confectioners' International Union of America. Two animals are lions with a crown containing the letter B and two baker's paddles in the middle.

I have serious reason to doubt that the number 83 or 88 is the union local number. A report from the 16th annual Bakers' Union convention in 1918 give the St. Joseph, Mo. Union number as 208. While I am very uneducated about union rules and procedures as to whether it's possible for multiple union locals in each city, The record indicated that Albany, NY union local no. 88 had just merged with Albany local no. 10.. Thus, it could not have been chartered for St. Joseph, Mo. During 1918.



LOCAL UNIONS ORGANIZED AND CHARTERS ISSUED.

Year 1918

Local	City and State	Date of Charter	Local	City and State	Date of Charter
187	Brentford, Ont.	Jan. 7, 1918	223	Akron, Ohio	July 24, 1918
188	Albany, Ill.	Jan. 7, 1918	224	Peck, Ind.	July 24, 1918
189	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	225	New York, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
190	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	226	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
191	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	227	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
192	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	228	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
193	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	229	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
194	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	230	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
195	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	231	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
196	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	232	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
197	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	233	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
198	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	234	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
199	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	235	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
200	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	236	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
201	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	237	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
202	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	238	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
203	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	239	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
204	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	240	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
205	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	241	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
206	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	242	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
207	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	243	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
208	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	244	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
209	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	245	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
210	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	246	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
211	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	247	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
212	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	248	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
213	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	249	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
214	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	250	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
215	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	251	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
216	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	252	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
217	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	253	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
218	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	254	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
219	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	255	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
220	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	256	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
221	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	257	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
222	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	258	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
223	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	259	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
224	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	260	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
225	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	261	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
226	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	262	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
227	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	263	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
228	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	264	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
229	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	265	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
230	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	266	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
231	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	267	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
232	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	268	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
233	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	269	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
234	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	270	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
235	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	271	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
236	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	272	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
237	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	273	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
238	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	274	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
239	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	275	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
240	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	276	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
241	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	277	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
242	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	278	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
243	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	279	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
244	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	280	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
245	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	281	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
246	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	282	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
247	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	283	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
248	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	284	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
249	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	285	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
250	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	286	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
251	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	287	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
252	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	288	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
253	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	289	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
254	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	290	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
255	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	291	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
256	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	292	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
257	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	293	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
258	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	294	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
259	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	295	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
260	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	296	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
261	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	297	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
262	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	298	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
263	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	299	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
264	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	300	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
265	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	301	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
266	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	302	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
267	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	303	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
268	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	304	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
269	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	305	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
270	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	306	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
271	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	307	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
272	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	308	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
273	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	309	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
274	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	310	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
275	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	311	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
276	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	312	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
277	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	313	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
278	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	314	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
279	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	315	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
280	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	316	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
281	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	317	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
282	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	318	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
283	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	319	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
284	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	320	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
285	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	321	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
286	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	322	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
287	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	323	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
288	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	324	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
289	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	325	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
290	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	326	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
291	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	327	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
292	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	328	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
293	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	329	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
294	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	330	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
295	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	331	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
296	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	332	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
297	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	333	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
298	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	334	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
299	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	335	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
300	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	336	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
301	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	337	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
302	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	338	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
303	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	339	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
304	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	340	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
305	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	341	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
306	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	342	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
307	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	343	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
308	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	344	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
309	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	345	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
310	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	346	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
311	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	347	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
312	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	348	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
313	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	349	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
314	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	350	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
315	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	351	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
316	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	352	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
317	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	353	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
318	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	354	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
319	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	355	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
320	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	356	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
321	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	357	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
322	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	358	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
323	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	359	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
324	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	360	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
325	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	361	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
326	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	362	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
327	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	363	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
328	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	364	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
329	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	365	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
330	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	366	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
331	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	367	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
332	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	368	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
333	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	369	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
334	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	370	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
335	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	371	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
336	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	372	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
337	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	373	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
338	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	374	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
339	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	375	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
340	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	376	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
341	New York, N. Y.	Jan. 7, 1918	377	Albany, N. Y.	Aug. 2, 1918
342	New York, N.				

BAKERS:

Bakers are assembled in their best “chef’s” clothing. Some display what appears to be a type of ribbon pinned to their chests as if this was part of an award ceremony. I believe that there is a lone woman in the midst of all of the men. She is standing directly in the middle of the group and between the two well defined rows of men. Her odd positioning and her hairstyle lead me to this conclusion. The *Missouri Red Book* of 1914-1915, published by the Missouri Department of Labor, lists 1 lone female amongst the 1,006 male Journeymen Bakers' and Confectioners' International Union of members. It also says that the sole female baker was from Kansas City, Mo. It's quite possible that this woman may be definitely identified but it would require additional research.

Table A.—Missouri Locals of Organizations, National and International, Affiliated With the American Federation of Labor.

Record No.	Occupation.	Number of Missouri locals.	Missouri membership, 1914-15.			Headquarters of national organization.	National secretary.
			Total.	Male.	Female.		
1	Asbestos workers	2	100	100		St. Louis, Mo.	Thomas J. McNamara
2	Bakery and confectionery workers	8	1,007	1,006	1	Chicago, Ill.	Charles Iffland
3	Barber journeymen	15	1,755	1,755		Indianapolis, Ind.	Jacob Fischer
4	Bill posters and billers	2	152	152		New York, N. Y.	William McCarthy
5	Blacksmiths	11	822	822		Chicago, Ill.	William F. Kramer
6	Boiler makers and iron ship builders	20	1,519	1,519		Kansas City, Kas.	William J. Gilthorpe
7	Bookbinders	7	1,060	387	673	Indianapolis, Ind.	James W. Dougherty
8	Boot and shoe workers	5	3,592	2,280	1,303	Boston, Mass.	C. L. Baine
9	Brewery workmen	18	4,809	4,450	350	Cincinnati, Ohio.	Adam Huebner
10	Brick, tile and terra cotta workers	1	7	7		Chicago, Ill.	William Van Bodegra
11	Bridge and structural iron workers	6	989	989		Indianapolis, Ind.	Harry Jones
12	Broom and whisk makers	3	87	87		Chicago, Ill.	William R. Boyer
13	Brushmakers	1	22	22		Brooklyn, N. Y.	G. J. Vitzthum
14	Carpenters and joiners	45	7,459	7,459		Indianapolis, Ind.	Frank Duffy
15	Carriage, wagon and automobile workers	2	44	44		Buffalo, N. Y.	William P. Mavell
16	Carvers	***	***	***		Boston, Mass.	Thomas J. Lodge
17	Cement workers	4	593	593		San Francisco, Cal.	Henry Ullner
18	Cigarmakers	11	1,264	1,253	21	Chicago, Ill.	G. W. Perkins
19	Clerks	11	435	391	44	Lafayette, Ind.	H. J. Conway
20	Cloth hat and cap makers	2	92	72	20	New York, N. Y.	Max Zuckerman
21	Commercial telegraphers	1	100	100		Chicago, Ill.	Wesley Russell
22	Compressed air and foundation workers	1	184	184		New York, N. Y.	Henry Kuhlmann
23	Coopers	5	341	341		Kansas City, Kas.	William R. Deal
24	Cutting Die and Cutter makers	1	15	15		New York, N. Y.	William Bondy
25	Diamond workers	***	***	***		Brooklyn, N. Y.	Andries Meyer
26	Electrical workers	12	1,161	1,161		Springfield, Ill.	Charles P. Ford
27	Elevator constructors	2	157	157		Philadelphia, Pa.	William Young
28	Engineers, steam and operating	6	748	748		Chicago, Ill.	James G. Hannahan
29	Firemen—stationery	2	424	424		Omaha, Neb.	C. L. Shamp
30	Foundry employes	1	85	85		St. Louis, Mo.	George Bechtold
31	Freight handlers	***	***	***		Chicago, Ill.	George H. Kroeger
32	Fur workers	***	***	***		New York, N. Y.	Samuel Korman
33	Garment workers	11	2,113	731	1,382	New York, N. Y.	B. A. Langer
34	Garment workers—ladies	4	600	400	200	New York, N. Y.	John Alex Dyche
35	Glass bottle blowers	2	249	249		Philadelphia, Pa.	William Lanner
36	Glass workers—amalgamated	1	72	72		New York, N. Y.	A. J. Scott
37	Glass workers—flint	1	9	9		Toledo, Ohio.	William P. Clarke
38	Glove workers	***	***	***		Chicago, Ill.	Elisabeth Christman
39	Granite cutters	3	70	70		Quincy, Mass.	James Duncan
40	Grinders and finishers	***	***	***		Bridgeport, Conn.	F. A. Didsbury
41	Hatters	1	25	25		New York, N. Y.	Martin Lawlor
42	Hod carriers and common laborers	14	1,929	1,929		Albany, N. Y.	A. Persion
43	Horseshoers	3	197	197		Cincinnati, Ohio.	Hubert S. Marshall
44	Hotel and restaurant employes	20	3,100	3,041	149	Cincinnati, Ohio.	Jere L. Sullivan

In 1873 there were no less than a whopping 30 confectioneries, three wholesale confectioners and 10 bakeries. I believe this is the [Journeymen Bakers and Confectioners' International Union](#). The same or very similar photo was found on the worthopedia price guide site. It states that the photo was sold on Ebay on January 3, 2007. I believe the information here regarding the merger dates is not correct. A brief history can be found at [The Bakery, Confectionery, Tobacco Workers and Grain Millers](#).

CITY & SCENERY:

Brick streets with a curb leading to the theory of a well established, well populated area. The book [First year. St. Joseph, its trade and manufactures](#) of 1873 states that funds were appropriated in 1865/1866 for the “macadamizing” of the streets and at the time of publication, there were 28 miles of paved streets. A grand opera house had been built with retail space on the ground floor and offices spaces above. The entrance to these establishments was on 5th St. which would suggest that it was more than likely paved. The grand entrance was on Francis St. can be viewed free on Google Books.

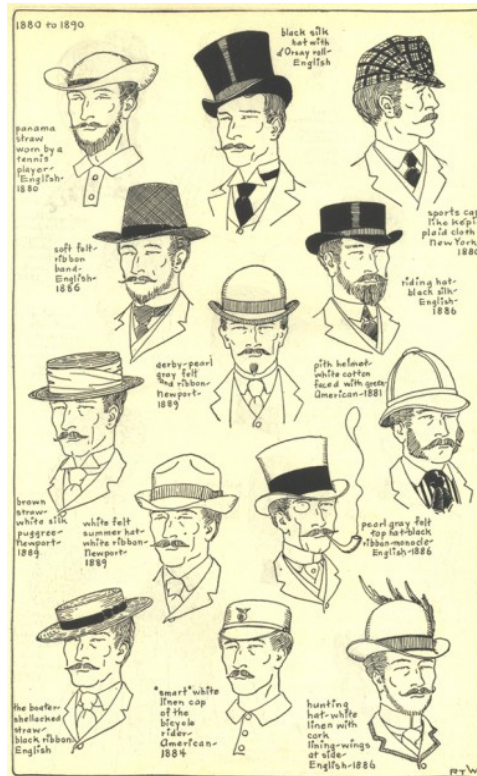
Background building on left side has no markings and is not quite distinguishable. It appears to have an odd architectural style such as a train depot might have. Since this is near a large wholesaler, it is a plausible thought but needs to be investigated.

St. Joseph was platted in 1843 and land began to sell in 1844. The first “store” was opened in a log house in spring of 1843. By 1849 it was a bustling hub for those traveling between east and west. During the Civil War it was a dangerous place to be with gangs of rebels marauding the streets and the government using it as a supply depot. In addition to being a great railway hub, it is also famous for being the location where the Pony Express was founded in 1860.

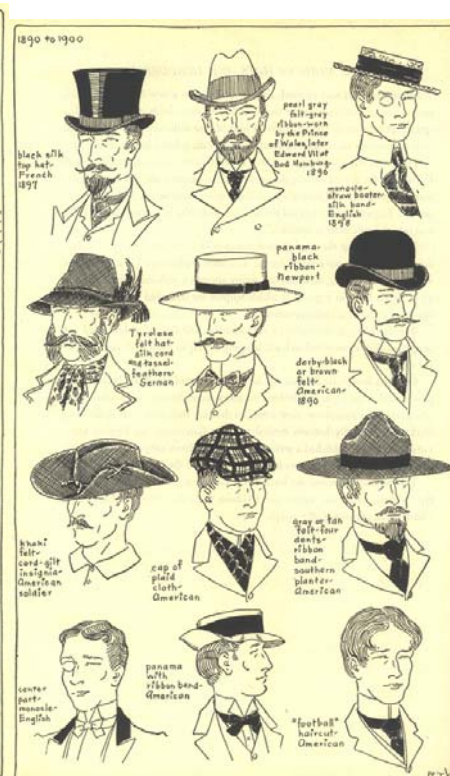
A fine day with no shadows being cast. The sun does appear to be shining directly on the bakers standing at the end of each row on the right side of the photo. Since the J. D. McNeely’s building was facing towards the south and west. I’m going to go out on a limb here and say that the photo was taken early to mid morning, probably between 7am & 10am. (This is just a guess.)

Two men in the background visible. One is wearing a black fedora style hat. This could also pass as a Homburg. The other is wearing a light color fedora style and what looks like suspenders. His skin tone is rather dark and he to be a gentleman of African-American descent. The two gentlemen are standing on the sidewalk in front of the windows and the bakers must be standing in the street.

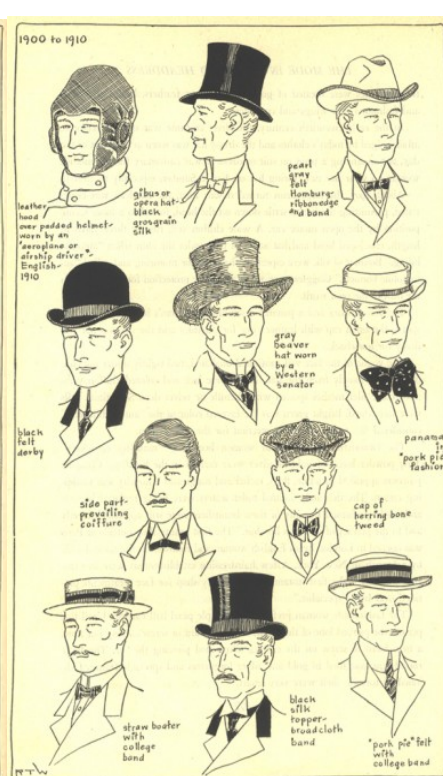
1880-1890



1890-1900



1900-1910



Colleen, Thanks for the fun quiz!! It was a nice challenge and I learned a lot with this one! Talea